EL+ vAC ePLUS

Regenerative AC Electronic Load

EL+ vAC is a 4Q programmable AC Current Source designed to emulate the electrical behaviour of passive and active devices connected to the grid. This cost-effective solution is specially suitable for testing AC sources, UPS and EV Charging Infrastructure. Its Regenerative Hardware allows a reduction in the total power and energy needed for the test.

Key features

voltage source · current source · AC

Bidirectional and Regenerative
Clean grid current: THDi < 3% and PF > 0.98

13 models from 7.5kW to 160kW
Parallelization of units to increase the power

Emulation of grid-connected devices:
- Loads absorbing energy from grid.
- Generators injecting energy to the grid.
- Programmable Active/Reactive consumption
- Non-linear currents up to CF of 3

Independent phase configuration of:
- rms current, phase angle, harmonics, interharmonics,
- generation of fast transients ("Current Dips")

Intuitive User Interface
Modbus/Ethernet Open protocol, Labview drivers

What's new

MASTER/SLAVE CONNECTION
up to 8 units using a fiber optics link to increase power/voltage capabilities:
EL mode: can be connected in parallel

IMPROVED CONTROL
30kHz closed control loop frequency with 300kHz oversampling technique

MORE HARMONICS
50 per phase with 20 free-harmonics, in AC models

DELTA LOAD
added to the star connection, for the EL mode in AC

SELECTABLE SLEW RATE FOR DC
for the fastest transients and highest stability

OPTIMIZED RLC MODE
RMS or instantaneous RLC model for anti-islanding test

ePLUS keeps the robustness, ratings and all the functionalities of the PLUS platform and adds the new features described in this datasheet

Main Applications

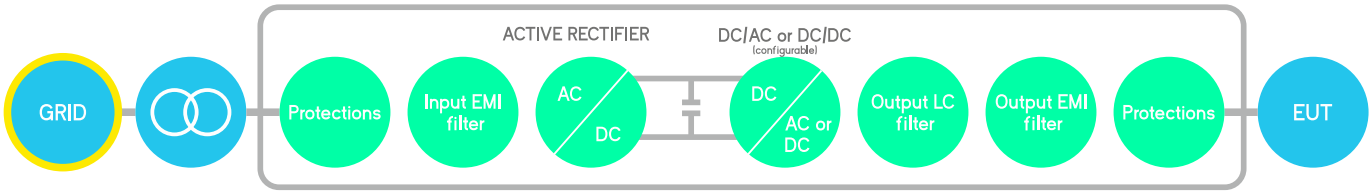
ELECTROMOBILITY

SMARTGRIDS

ACADEMIC & INDUSTRIAL TEST

AERONAUTICS

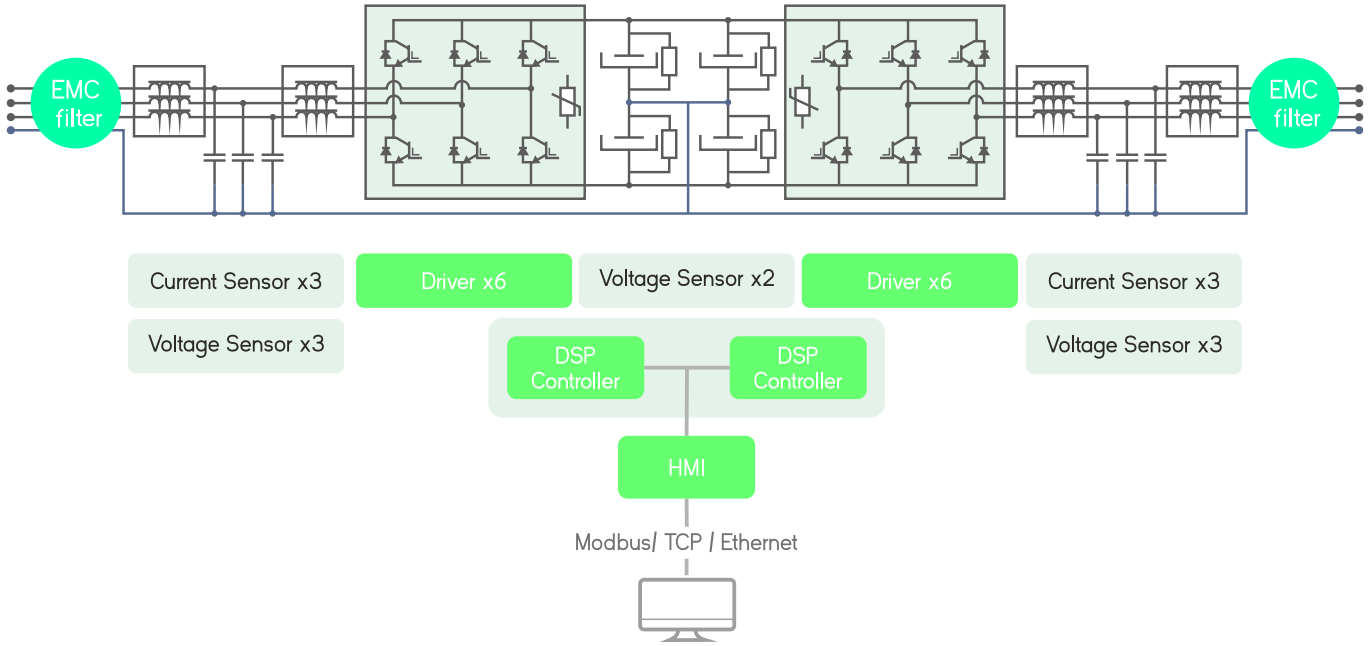
Bidirectional and Regenerative Hardware



The hardware platform is based on a Back-to-Back power conversion topology, formed by two IGBT-based power stages. The grid side stage is an Active Rectifier which produces clean sinusoidal currents with very low harmonic distortion and power factor close to one.

The EUT side stage can be configured for AC voltage source or AC current source. In AC, voltage/current are controlled by using state of the art digital Proportional-Resonant controllers.

Block diagram



Local Interface

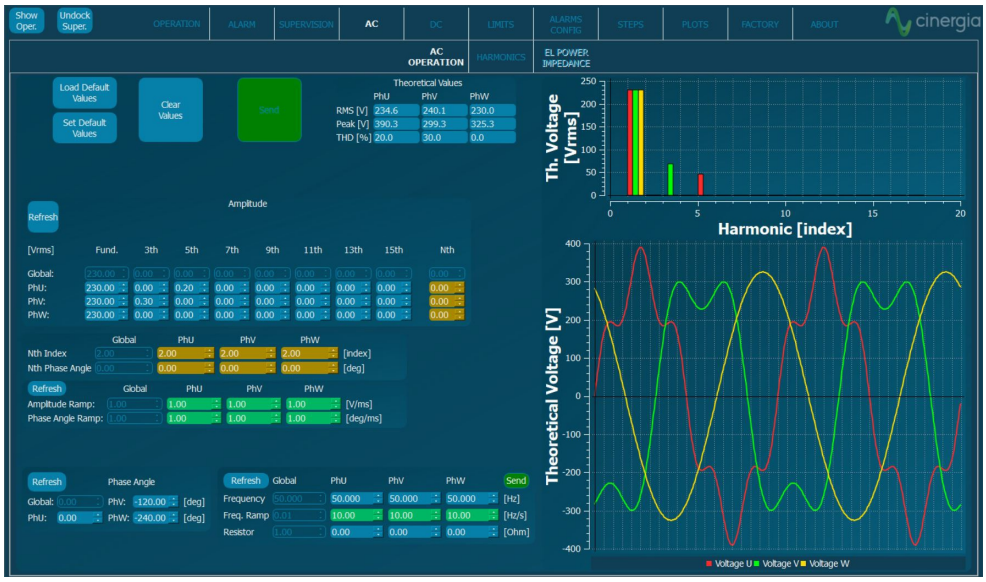
Analogue and Digital IO ports
The isolated digital and analogue inputs/outputs permit the connection of the unit to External Controllers and Power Hardware in the Loop systems (option).

4.3" Touchscreen
Allows the local parameterization and command of the device, configuration of the communications link, plots the main signals and enables the local datalogging.

Safety First
The units integrate a local Emergency Stop pushbutton and two signals (input + output) to be connected to the laboratory interlock system. Additionally, the digital outputs can be interfaced to safety tower lights.

Master/Slave
ePLUS is a modular platform enabling the master/slave connection of units with equal power.

Software Interface in EL+ modes



AC Operation

From this panel, the user can set all AC parameters.
Each phase can be independently conf igured: RMS current magnitude, phase delay, harmonics content, free-frequency harmonic and transition ramps. A plot shows the expected real-time waveform, the FFT representation and the numeric data: RMS, peak, CF and THD.

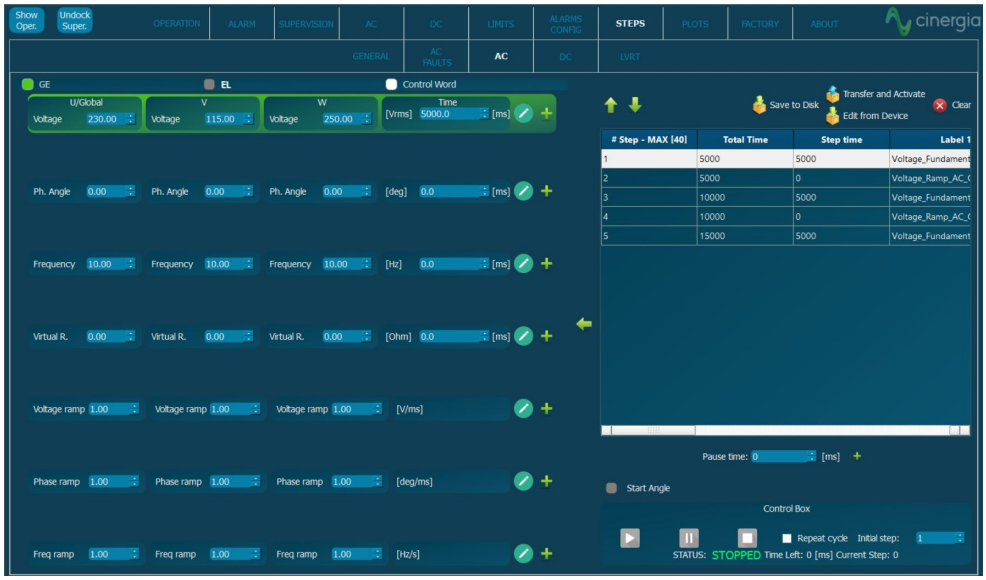
Harmonics

The device can control simultaneosly the magnitude of the first 15 harmonics and one free harmonic per phase.
The free one allows the generation of sub-harmonics, inter-harmonics and high frequency harmonics up to the 50th, setting both the magnitude and phase delay.

Power and Impedance Control

In Power mode, the active and reactive power of each phase is independently controlled.
In Impedance mode, the device emulates an RLC load allowing to parameterize resistance, inductance and capacitance per phase making this device suitable for Anti-Islanding test of grid converters.

Advanced AC Software Applications



Steps Mode

One of the most remarkable novelties of the new software is the steps funciona lity. Step test f iles are saved and executed by the DSP allowing deterministic timing with a resolution of 66µs.
The user gains access to all registers of the device to create complex test sequences which run directly in the converter without the need of an external computer.

Disturbance Generation

The steps mode includes predef ined easy-to-use test panels. The AC faults panel is a powerful yet intuitive editor which allows generating and configuring f licker.
Specific prof iles can be saved in .csv f iles, modif ied, and reused by importing an existing one.

Linear& Non-Linear Emulation

The capacity to emulate linear and non-linear loads is one of the main features of the 40 Electronic Load. Through our intuitive control software, the magnitude of harmonics can be set and different types of loads can be generated.

EL+ vAC Range & Specifications

Input side (GRID side)

AC Voltage
Rated: 3x400Vrms + Neutral + Earth
Range: +15% / -20%

Rated AC Current
Depends on model (see Wiring Manual)

Frequency
48-62Hz

Current Harmonic Distortion
THDi < 3% at rated power

Current Power factor
PF > 0.98 at rated power

Efficiency
≥ 89% (7.5 & 10), ≥ 91% (15 to 30), ≥ 92% (40 to 200)

Output side in AC (EUT side)

Terminals
Number: 4 (3 phases + 1 neutral)

Configuration of Channels
Independent: 4Q, independent setpoints per phase
Multichannel: 4Q, independent start/stop, alarm status and setpoints per phase (note: multichannel is an option for ≥ 80kVA)

Output side in EL-AC

Admissible Voltage
Connection: 1-phase, 3-phase star or 3-phase delta
Maximum: ± 400V peak
Range: 10-100Hz
35[1] to 277Vrms phase-neutral (295Vrms with HV option)
35[1] to 480Vrms phase-phase (510Vrms with HV option)
> 100Hz: maximum rms voltage follows V·f < 46000
Frequency: 10 to 400Hz

Current Mode (CC)
Range: from 0 to ± 200%[8] of Irated (see models table)
Setpoint Resolution: 10mArms
Effective Resolution[2]: < 0.05% of FS[3] (< 0.1% models 7.5 & 10)
Setpoint Accuracy[4]: < ± 0.2% of FS[3]
Transient Time[5]: < 1.5ms (10% to 90% at a step transient)
Ripple[7] (peak-peak): < 0.7% of FS[3] (with Low Ripple Inductor option)

Phase Angle (cos ø)
Range: -90 to 90° in Sink / Source
Resolution: 0.01°

Enhanced **Harmonics**
Range: up to 50th
50 independent harmonics per phase:
20 free programmable frequency and phase from 0.1 to 50 times f_0
30 fixed frequency
Harmonics content: V·f < 46000 (with current derating)
Setpoint Accuracy[4]: same as current accuracy
Small Signal Bandwidth: up to 5000Hz[9]
Transient Time[5]: < 2ms (10% to 90% at a step change)

Output side in EL-AC

Power Mode (CP / CS)

Range: from 0 to ± 200%[8] of Prated (see models table)
Derived current setpoint: calculated from | S | and Φ(S)
Setpoint Resolution: 1W, 1VA
Effective Resolution[2]: < 0.1% of FS[3] (< 0.25% models 7.5 & 10)
Setpoint Accuracy[4]: ± 0.4% of FS[3]
Transient Time[5]: < 2.5ms (10% to 90% at a step to Prated)

Impedance Mode (CZ)

Enhanced
Calculation method configurable (rms, instantaneous)
Range: from 0.8 to 1000 Ohm, 0.1 to 2000mH, 0 to 3.7mF
Derived current/phase setpoint: calculated from | Z | and Φ(Z)
Setpoint Resolution: 0.01 Ohm/mH/mF
Setpoint Accuracy[4]: see current accuracy
Transient Time[5]: < 2.5ms (10% to 90% at a step to Rrated)

Operation Modes

AC

Programmable Current (CC)
Steps
Programmable Power (CP / CS)
Programmable Impedance (CZ)

Overload/ Overcurrent

Admissible AC overcurrent: 125% of rated value during 10 minutes,
150% during 1 minute, 200% during 2 seconds
Admissible overloads: 125% of rated value during 10 minutes,
150% during 1 minute, 200% during 2 seconds

User Interface

Local Control (4.3" Touchscreen panel)

Isolated Digital port: 6 inputs, 4 outputs
Isolated Analogue port: 6 inputs (rms setpoints or power amplifier),
6 outputs (rms readback or real-time readback)
Interlock port: 1 NC Input, 1 NO Output
Emergency Stop pushbutton

Remote Control Port

LAN Ethernet with Open Modbus-TCP protocol
RS485 (option), CAN and RS232 (using external gateway)

Software

Graphical User Interface for Windows 7/10
LabView drivers and open Labview interface example

Enhanced
Master/Slave operation

Connection: fiber optics link (x6)
Configuration: from software user interface/MODBUS
up to 8 units:
AC: parallel

Protections	Overvoltage (peak, rms), Overcurrent (peak, rms), Overload Shortcircuit, Emergency Stop, Watchdog, Heart Beat, Output Contactor, Wrong Conf iguration Alarms and Limits are user conf igurable and can be saved in a password protected EEPROM
Mesurements[6]	Grid Voltage (rms), Current (rms), Power (P,Q) and Frequency Output Voltage (rms, avg), Current (rms, avg), Power (P,Q) and Frequency Heatsink Temperatures (x2) and DC Link Voltage Datalogging available through FTP connection
Ambient	Operating temperature[8] : 5-40°C Relative Humidity: up to 95%, non-condensing Cooling: Forced air Acoustic noise at 1m: < 52dB(A) (7.5 to 60), < 65dB(A) (80 to 120),< 70dB(A) (160 and 200)
Standards	CE Marking Operation and Safety: EN-50178, EN-62040-1 EMC: EN-62040-2 RoHS

All specifications are subject to change without notice.

Options

Choose your options

- Galvanic Isolation
- Three channel mode: allows different operation mode, start/stop/reset per channel (included in all models from 7.5 to 60, both included)
- 30kHz Switching Frequency: only available for models 15 (derated to 7.5kW), 20 (derated to 7.5kW) and 30 (derated to 10kW)
- Isolation monitor (advised for IT systems)
- Low current ripple inductance (included in all models ≤54kW, optional for models ≥80kW)
- High Frequency 360 - 900 Hz
- Anti-islanding monitor (only advised in net injection to the grid and following local regulations)
- High Voltage (HV): voltage up to 295Vrms phase-neutral in AC up to 800V in DC
- RS485

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(1) Minimum voltage setpoint is 0V in DC. The recommended minimum setpoint for long-term use is 20Vrms in AC and 20V in DC,
(2) Effective resolution measured with a 400ms window
(3) FS Range of voltage is 800V (with High Voltage option)
FS Range of current is 2·I 3 · Irated I (see models table)
FS Range of power is 2·I 200% · Prated I (see models table)
(4) Accuracies are valid for settings above 10% of FS
(5) Measured with the rated resistive load and high-dynamics controllers configuration
(6) Accuracy of measurements is ±0.1% of FS for rms voltage, ±0.2% of FS for rms current, ±0.4% of FS for active power (valid only above 10% of FS)
(7) Consult us for lower voltage/current ripple requirements
(8) Rated power figures are given at 20°C
(9) The maximum output voltage depends on frequency following V·f < 46000

Models

EL+ vAC

Reference		AC Power Rated [9]	DC Power Rated [9]	AC Current Rated [9] RMS 3 channels / 1 channel	DC Current Rated [9] RMS 3 channels / 1 channel	Weight (kg)	Dimensions DxWxH (mm)
EL+7.5	vAC	7.5kW	7.5kW	11A / 33A	±10A / ±30A	155 kg	770x450x1100 mm
EL+10	vAC	10kW	10kW	15A / 45A	±15A / ±45A	155 kg	770x450x1100 mm
EL+15	vAC	15kW	15kW	22A / 66A	±20A / ±60A	155 kg	770x450x1100 mm
EL+20	vAC	20kW	20kW	29A / 87A	±25A / ±75A	155 kg	770x450x1100 mm
EL+30	vAC	27kW	27kW	40A / 120A	±30A / ±90A	155 kg	770x450x1100 mm
EL+40	vAC	40kW	40kW	58A / 174A	±40A / ±120A	190kg	770x450x1100 mm
EL+50	vAC	50kW	50kW	73A / 219A	±50A / ±150A	190kg	770x450x1100 mm
EL+60	vAC	54kW	54kW	80A / 240A	±57A / ±171A	190kg	770x450x1100 mm
EL+80	vAC	80kW	80kW	116A / -	±105A / ±315A	270kg	880x875x1320 mm
EL+100	vAC	100kW	100kW	145A / -	±130A / ±390A	295kg	880x875x1320 mm
EL+120	vAC	108kW	108kW	157A / -	±130A / ±390A	295kg	880x875x1320 mm
EL+160	vAC	145kW	145kW	211A / -	±155A / ±465A	545kg	850x900x2000 mm
EL+200	vAC	160kW	160kW	232A / -	±185A / ±555A	555kg	850x900x2000 mm

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Galvanic Isolation (optional)

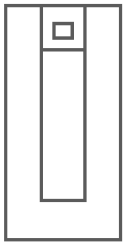
INSIDE THE CABINET

	Circuit Breaker Recommended	Weight (kg)
IT 7.5i	Type C - 25A	145 kg
IT 10i	Type C - 25A	145 kg
IT 15i	Type C - 32A	145 kg
IT 20i	Type C - 40A	145 kg
IT 30i	Type C - 50A	195 kg
* IT 40i	Type C - 63A	195 kg
* IT 50i	Type C - 83A	195 kg

*In the IT40i and IT50i models the size of the cabinet increases to a total of 770x835x1100mm. The others keep the original size.

IN EXTERNAL CABINET IP20

	Circuit Breaker Recommended	Weight (kg)	Dimensions DxWxH (mm)
IT 30e	Type D - 80A	174 kg	595x415x708 mm
IT 40e	Type D - 100A	217 kg	725x525x773 mm
IT 50e	Type D - 125A	280 kg	725x525x773 mm
IT 60e	Type D - 160A	381 kg	875x600x900 mm
IT 80e	Type D - 200A	435 kg	875x600x900 mm
IT 100e	Type D - 250A	458 kg	875x600x900 mm
IT 120e	Type D - 315A	514 kg	875x600x900 mm
IT 160e	Type D - 400A	612 kg	964x684x1252 mm
IT 200e	Type D - 500A	753 kg	1192x744x1430 mm



Configuration Modes

EL+ AC | PHiL AC

Master/Slave

Parallel in AC modes

Channel Configuration in EL

3 channels | 1 channel*

*For 1-channel configuration contact us.

CINERGIA, Regenerative Power Electronics Solutions

- Grid Emulators AC, DC, AC/DC
- Electronic Loads, AC, DC, AC/DC, HF (360-900Hz)
- Bidireccional DC, Battery Emulators, PV Panel Emulators

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